

[۱۲۹] DV

تاریخ و زبان و جغرافیا و مردم شناسی و صنایع آسیای شرقی ترتیب و نشر داده و از
خاورشناسان معاصر است که در فهرست کتابخانه بریل نام و صورت و آثار او درج گردیده.

Dvorak دوورك

از خاورشناسان معروف است که جزو کنگره مستشرقین ضمن کنگره راجع به ابی فراس
شاعر اسلامی و اشعار او تحت این عنوان بیاناتی داشته

Der Arabische Dichter Abu Feras und Seine Poesie

ابوالقاسم سحاب، فرهنگ خاورشناسان،
(شرح حال و خدمات دانشندان ایران شناس و مستشرقین)
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à Mossoul (1889). He died in Beirut, 31 July 1904. *Actes du 80e Congrès des sociétés savantes*, Lille, 1955, pp. 503-507; DBF, n° 72

Duverger, Maurice, born 5 June 1917 at Angoulême, he was from 1942 to his retirement in 1985 a professor of law, and/or political science at a variety of French universities. His writings include *Les Finances publiques* (1950), its translation, *Âmme maliyesi* (1955), and *Sociologie politique* (1965). ConAu 65-68, new rev. 27; DBFC, 1955; IntWW 1974-1995/96; NDNC 3 (1964), 5 (1968); WhoFr 1965/66-1998/99; WhoWor 1974-1994/95

Duvernois, Clément Aimé Jean Baptiste, born 6 April 1836 at Paris, he was educated at the Lycée d'Alger. He had a checkered career as a journalist in Algeria and metropolitan France on account of his polemic writings. He was repeatedly censored. He later was elected to the Assemblée nationale. He died in Paris, 9 July 1879. Bitard; Dantès 1; DBF; Glaeser; Vapereau

Duveyrier, Henri, born 28 February 1840 at Paris, he was educated at religious colleges in Paris, the Handelshochschule and the Universität, Leipzig, where he was a student of H. L. Fleischer in Arabic. His visit to Algeria in 1857 was the subject of his first German publication in 1858. After his return to Paris, he made careful preparations for a scientific exploration of the Algerian Sahara. Between 1859 and 1861 he visited Algeria as well as Touareg country. His writings include *Exploration du Sahara* (1864), and *Les Touaregs du nord* (1864). He committed suicide on 25 April 1892. Bitard²; DBF; Embacher; Henze; *Hommes et destins*, vol. 7, pp. 169-172; *Revue économique française* 72 (1959), pp. 19-26

Duvignaud, Jean Octave Auguste, born 22 February 1921 at La Rochelle., he changed from his original name, Auger, in 1977. He was educated at the Lycée Henri-IV and the Faculté de lettres de Paris, where he obtained a doctorate. He held varied positions at French universities. In the 1960s he was for five years chairman of the Département de sociologie at Tunis. His writings include *Tunisie* (1965), *Chebika, mutations dans un village du Maghreb* (1968), *Change at Shibeika; report from a North African village* (1977), and *Chebika; changement dans un village du Sud-tunisien* (1991). BIDNeoM, pp. 128-129; WhoFr, 1981/82-1998/99

Duwaydar, Muhammad, fl. 1964 see Dowidar, Mohamed

van Duyl, Anton Gillis Cornelis, born 8 December 1829 at Brielle, the Netherlands, he studied theology at the Universiteit te Utrecht. He was affiliated with the Maatschappig tot Nut van 't Algemeen until 1862, when he became an editor of the *Rotterdamsche Courant*. In 1865, he became editor-in-chief of the *Algemeen Handelsblad*, a position which he held for twenty years. He was instrumental in the founding of the Nederlandsche Journalistenkring. Frederiks; *Wie is dat*, 1902

Duyvendak, Jan Julius Lodewijk, born 28 June 1889 at Harlingen, the Netherlands, he studied Dutch literature and subsequently Chinese and Japanese at Leiden, Paris, and Berlin. He gained his expert knowledge of modern China through his years in the diplomatic service of the Netherlands, beginning as student interpreter at the Legation in Peking. Since 1919 he was a professor of Chinese at Leiden, and a frequent visiting professor at Columbia University, N.Y.C. He died in Leiden, 9 July 1954. BioIn, 3; *Far Eastern quarterly* 14 (1955), pp. 297-298; *Toung Pao* 43 (1954), pp. 1-33; *Wie is dat*, 1948

Duzinchevici, Gheorghe, fl. 1935, his writings include *Cuza-Vodă și revoluția polonă din 1863* (1935), *Documente din arhivele polone relative la istoria Românilor* (1935), *Ștefan cel Mare și epoca sa* (1973), and he edited *Inventarul protocoalelor primăriei Sibiu, 1521-1700* (1958). LC

Dvoichenck-Markov, Demetrius, born 10 July 1921 at Saloniki, he was a graduate of UCLA. After obtaining an M.A. in 1951 from Columbia University, he became a research analyst at the U.S. War Department and the Department of Defense. In 1981, he was appointed a professor of history, geography, and Russian at Monmouth College, West Long Branch, N.J. DrAS, 1974, 1978, 1982; WhoE, 1977/78-1988/89

Dvořák, Rudolf, born 12 November 1860 at Dřítň, he was a student of Jaromir Košut, and received a Dr.phil. in 1883 from the Universität Leipzig for his thesis, *Ein Beitrag zur Frage über die Fremdwörter im Koran*. He was the founder of Czech orientalism. His writings include *Abû Firâs, ein arabischer Dichter und Held* (1895), the edition of *Bâkî's Dîwân* (1911), and *Slavný básník a myslitel arabský XI. stol. Abul 'Alâ* (1916). He died 1 February 1920. *Ottův slovník naučný*; *Masarykův slovník naučný*

Dvoriankov, Nikolai Aleksandrovich, born 3 January 1923 at Moscow, he received a doctorate in 1967 for his thesis, *Проблема народности современной афганской (паштунской) поэзии*. In 1970 he was appointed a professor. His writings include *Язык пушту* (1960), and he edited *Афганско-русский словарь* (1966), and *Пушту-русский словарь* (1985). He died 17 December 1979. LC; Miliband; Miliband²

Dvořák, Rudolf /12.11.1860-1.2.1920/ Czech orientalist, Professor at Charles University /1890/. His manifold research and educational work covered literally all other fields of Oriental studies. D. was proficient translator from Hebrew, Chinese, Turkish, Arabic and Persian. As regards Arabic studies, D. focused his attention on two principal topics - Arabic poetry and geographical literature e.g. Abū Firās al-Hamdānī /+968/, Abū'l-Alā' al-Ma^carrī /+1057/ and al-Istahri, Ibn Haukal, Ibn Battūta. D. edited the Ottoman and Persian poetry /Bāki and Fattāhi. However, the pivot of his pedagogical and scientific work was the Chinese language, literature and religion.

Works: Abū Firās, ein arabischer Dichter und Held. Leiden 1895; O kultúrním významu Arabů pre Evropu /The Cultural Significance of the Arabs for Europe/ Praha 1884; Bāki's Dīwān. Ghazalijjāt. Nach den Handschriften... I-II. Leiden 1908-1911. Fattāhi: Husn u dil /Schönheit und Herz/, persische Allegorie von Fattāhi aus Nīšāpūr. Hrsg... Wien 1889. Chinas Religionen I-II. Münster 1895-1903; China. A Description of the Empire, the Nation, Manners and Customs. Praha 1900.