

11. *Al-Furūq li-Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya: Muntaza' min aghlab kutub Ibn Qayyim raḥimahu Allāh ta'ālā* by Yūsuf al-Şālīḥ.
 - a. This is a work of legal distinctions, but compiled by a modern scholar from the works of Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya.
12. *Al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya 'ind Imām Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya jam'an wa-l-dirāsa* by Abū 'Umar Sayyid Ḥabīb ibn Aḥmad al-Madanī l-Afghānī.
 - a. This is a work of legal distinctions, but compiled by a modern scholar from the works of Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya.
13. *Al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya 'ind al-Imām al-Shāfi'ī fī Kitāb al-Umm* by Sāmī Muḥammad Şubḥ.
 - a. This is a work of legal distinctions, but compiled by a modern scholar from al-Shāfi'ī's *Kitāb al-Umm*.
14. *Al-Nazā'ir al-fiqhiyya* by Abū 'Imrān Mūsā ibn 'Isā l-Fāsī l-Şanhājī l-Qayrawānī (d. ?).¹⁰⁷
 - a. This is a work of legal maxims.

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Elias S. Gaba, Harmonizing Similarities: A History of Distinctions Literature in Islamic Law, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2019. s. 215-219, İSAM BN 273310

Appendix II: Chronological *Furūq* Bibliography

This appendix includes a bibliography of all known works of legal distinctions, arranged chronologically by death date of author. For more information on a specific work or its author, refer to Appendix I.

Third/Ninth Century

1. *Kitāb al-Furūq* by Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad al-Barqī (Shī'ī, d. third/ninth c.).

Fourth/Tenth Century

2. *Al-Furūq* by Abū l-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn 'Umar ibn Surayj (Shāfi'ī, d. 306/918).
3. *Kitāb al-masā'il wa-l-'ilal wa-l-furūq* by Abū l-Ḥasan 'Alī ibn Aḥmad al-Nasawī (d. ca. 320/932).
4. *Al-Furūq* by Abū l-Faḍl Muḥammad ibn Şālīḥ al-Karābīsī (Ḥanafī, d. 322/932–34).

Fifth/Eleventh Century

5. *Al-Kifāya fī l-furūq* by Abū 'Abdallāh al-Ḥusayn ibn 'Abdallāh al-Ṭabarī (Shāfi'ī, d. ca. fifth/eleventh c.).
6. *Furūq masā'il mushtabiha fī l-madhhab* by Abū l-Qāsim 'Abd al-Raḥmān ibn Muḥammad al-Kanānī, also known as Ibn al-Kātib (Mālikī, d. 408/1017).
7. *Al-Jumū' wa-l-furūq* by al-Qāḍī 'Abd al-Wahhāb ibn 'Alī l-Baghdādī (Mālikī, d. 422/1031).
8. *Al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya* by Abū l-Faḍl Muḥammad ibn 'Alī l-Dimashqī (Mālikī, d. fifth/eleventh c.).
9. *Al-Jam' wa-l-farq* by Abū Muḥammad 'Abdallāh ibn Yūsuf al-Juwaynī (Shāfi'ī, d. 438/1047).
10. *Al-Ajnās wa-l-furūq* by Abū 'Abbās Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad al-Nāṭifi l-Ṭabarī (Ḥanafī, d. 446/1054–55).
11. *Al-Nukat wa-l-furūq li-masā'il al-Mudawwana* by Abū Muḥammad 'Abd al-Ḥaqq ibn Muḥammad ibn Hārūn al-Qurashī l-Şiqillī l-Mālikī (Mālikī, d. 466/1073–74).
12. *Al-Wasā'il fī furūq al-masā'il* by Abū l-Khayr Saḷāma ibn Ismā'īl ibn Jamā'a l-Maqdisī (Shāfi'ī, d. 480/1087–88).
13. *Al-Mu'āyāt* by Abū 'Abbās Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad al-Jurjānī (Shāfi'ī, d. 482/1089–90).

Appendix III: The Manuscripts of *Furūq-A*: Table
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Garrett 4185Y, Princeton University Library	Peterman II Nachtrag 4, Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin	Halet Efendi 807, Suleymaniye Library, Istanbul	Fiqh Hanafi 2089, Maktabat al-Haram al-Makki, Mecca	Zāhiriyya 4501, Damascus ^{a)}
Introduction	Introduction	Introduction	Introduction	Introduction
Kitāb al-Ṭahāra	Kitāb al-Ṭahāra	Kitāb al-Ṭahāra	Kitāb al-Ṭahāra	Kitāb al-Ṭahāra
Kitāb al-Ṣalāt	Kitāb al-Ṣalāt	Kitāb al-Ṣalāt	Kitāb al-Ṣalāt	Kitāb al-Ṣalāt
Kitāb al-Zakāt	Kitāb al-Zakāt	Kitāb al-Zakāt	Kitāb al-Zakāt	Kitāb al-Zakāt
Kitāb al-Ṣawm	Kitāb al-Ṣawm	Kitāb al-Ṣawm	Kitāb al-Ṣawm	Kitāb al-Ṣawm
Kitāb al-Ḥajj	Kitāb al-Ḥajj	Kitāb al-Ḥajj	Kitāb al-Ḥajj	Kitāb al-Ḥajj
Kitāb al-Nikāḥ	Kitāb al-Nikāḥ	Kitāb al-Nikāḥ	Kitāb al-Nikāḥ	Kitāb al-Nikāḥ
Kitāb al-Ṭalāq	Kitāb al-Ṭalāq	Kitāb al-Ṭalāq	Kitāb al-Ṭalāq	Kitāb al-Ṭalāq
Kitāb al-ʿItāq	Kitāb al-ʿItāq	Kitāb al-ʿItāq	Kitāb al-ʿItāq	Kitāb al-ʿItāq
Kitāb al-Aymān	Kitāb al-Aymān	Kitāb al-Aymān	Kitāb al-Aymān	Kitāb al-Ṣayd
Kitāb al-Buyūʿ	Kitāb al-Buyūʿ	Kitāb al-Buyūʿ	Kitāb al-Buyūʿ	Kitāb al-Buyūʿ
Kitāb al-Shufaʿa	Kitāb al-Shufaʿa	Kitāb al-Shufaʿa	Kitāb al-Shufaʿa	Kitāb al-Shufaʿa
Kitāb al-Rahn	Kitāb al-Rahn	Kitāb al-Rahn	Kitāb al-Rahn	Kitāb al-Rahn
Kitāb al-Ijāra	Kitāb al-Ijāra	Kitāb al-Ijāra	Kitāb al-Ijāra	Kitāb al-Ijāra
Kitāb al-Ṣayd	Kitāb al-Ṣayd	Kitāb al-Ṣayd	Kitāb al-Ṣayd	Kitāb al-Hiba
Kitāb al-Hiba	Kitāb al-Hiba	Kitāb al-Hiba	Kitāb al-Hiba	Kitāb al-Waṣāyā
Kitāb al-Waṣāyā	Kitāb al-Waṣāyā	Kitāb al-Waṣāyā	Kitāb al-Waṣāyā	
Kitāb al-Ḥudūd wa-l-saraqa	Kitāb al-Ḥudūd wa-l-saraqa	Kitāb al-Ḥudūd	Kitāb al-Ḥudūd wa-l-saraqa	

Appendix I: Bibliography of *Furūq* Works by *Madhhab*

Below in outline form is a comprehensive list of works on legal distinctions, which is based on my research into the genre of *al-furūq al-fiqhiyya*. It contains all of the published editions and manuscripts known to me. The outline is arranged by legal school (*madhhab*), and then chronologically by author within each school. Authors for whom death dates are unknown are listed last within each legal school. The footnotes for each main entry contain the relevant bibliographical information about the author and/or the work described. If printed editions discuss particular manuscripts, I include a reference to the description for the manuscript in a footnote. For the reasons noted in the main text, this survey includes *al-Furūq* by al-Qarāfi and *al-Ashbāh wa-l-naẓā'ir* by Ibn al-Nujaym, but does not mention their manuscripts or editions. All other works are treated in detail.

Shāfi'ī

1. *Al-Furūq* by Abū l-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn 'Umar ibn Surayj al-Shāfi'ī (d. 306/918).¹
 - a. Not extant.

1 Wolfhart Heinrichs, "Structuring the Law: Remarks on the *Furūq* Literature," in *Studies in Honour of Clifford Edmund Bosworth Volume I: Hunter of the East; Arabic and Semitic Studies*, ed. Ian Richard Netton (Leiden: Brill, 2000), 342; Ya'qūb ibn 'Abd al-Wahhāb al-Bāḥusayn, *al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya wa-l-uṣūliyya: muqawwamātuhā shurūṭuhā nash'atuhā taṭawwuruhā; dirāsa nazariyya waṣfiyya tārikhiyya* (Riyadh: Maktabat al-Rushd, 1419/1998), 68, 72–73, 84; 'Umar ibn Muḥammad ibn 'Abdallāh al-Sabīl, "*al-Muqaddima*," in 'Abd al-Raḥīm ibn 'Abdallāh al-Zarīrānī, *Idāh al-dalā'il fī l-farq bayn al-masā'il*, ed. 'Umar ibn Muḥammad ibn 'Abdallāh al-Sabīl (Mecca: Wizārat al-Ta'līm al-'Āli, Jāmi'at Umm al-Qurā, Ma'had al-Buḥūth al-'Ilmiyya wa-l-ḥiyā' al-Turāth al-Islāmī, 1414/1993), 1:34; Ḥājji Khalīfa, *Kashf al-ẓunūn 'an asāmī l-kutub wa-l-funūn*, 2 vols., ed. Şerefettin Yaltkaya and Kilisi Rifat Bilge (Istanbul: Milli Eğitim Basımevi, 1971), s.v. "*al-Furūq fī furū' al-shāfi'iyya*," 2:1257–58; Joseph Schacht, "Aus zwei arabischen *Furūq*-Büchern," *Islamica* 2 (1926), 509; 'Umar Riḍā Kaḥḥāla, *Mu'jam al-mu'allifin: Tarājim muṣannifī l-kutub al-'arabiyya*, 4 vols. (Damascus: Mu'assasat al-Risāla, 1376/1957), 1:218, no. 1596; Tāj al-Dīn al-Subkī, *Ṭabaqāt al-shāfi'iyya l-kubrā*, 10 vols, ed. 'Abd al-Fattāh Muḥammad Ḥulw and Maḥmūd Muḥammad al-Tannāhī (Cairo: Dār Iḥyā' 'Ulūm al-'Arabiyya, 1994), 3:21–39, no. 85; Abū Ishāq al-Shīrāzi, *Ṭabaqāt al-fuqahā*, ed. Iḥsān 'Abbās (Beirut: Dār al-Rā'id al-'Arabī, 1970), 108–109; Jamāl al-Dīn al-Asnawī, *Ṭabaqāt al-shāfi'iyya*, 2 vols., ed. Kamāl Yūsuf al-Ḥūt (Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyya, 1407/1987), 1:311, no. 593; Shihāb al-Dīn 'Abd al-Ḥayy ibn Aḥmad ibn al-'Imād, *Shadharāt al-dhahab fī akhbār man dhahab*, 10 vols., ed. 'Abd al-Qādir al-Arnā'ūt and Maḥmūd al-Arnā'ūt (Damascus: Dār Ibn Kathīr, 1406/1986–1414/1993), 4:29–31; Ibn Qāḍī Shuhba, *Ṭabaqāt al-shāfi'iyya*, 4 vols., ed. al-Ḥāfiẓ 'Abd al-'Alīm Khān (Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyya, 1407/[1986]), 1:89–91, no. 35.

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2. *Kitāb al-masā'il wa-l-'ilal wa-l-furūq* by Abū l-Ḥasan 'Alī ibn Aḥmad al-Nasawī (d. ca 320/932).²
 - a. Not extant.
3. *Al-Kifāya fī l-furūq wa-l-laṭā'if* by Abū 'Abdallāh al-Ḥusayn ibn 'Abdallāh al-Ṭabarī (d. ca. fifth/eleventh c.).³
 - a. Not extant.
4. *Al-Jam' wa-l-farq* by Abū Muḥammad 'Abdallāh ibn Yūsuf al-Juwaynī l-Shāfi'ī (d. 438/1047).⁴
 - a. Alternate Titles:
 - i. *Al-Furūq*
 - ii. *Al-Wasā'il fī furūq al-masā'il*.⁵
 - b. Editions:
 - i. *Al-Jam' wa-l-farq*. Edited by 'Abd al-Raḥmān ibn Salāma ibn 'Abdallāh al-Mazīnī. 3 volumes. Beirut: Dār al-Jīl, 2004.
 - ii. Partial edition: Edited by 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Mazīnī. MA Thesis, Sharī'a College, Imām Muḥammad ibn Sa'ūd Islamic University, 1405/1406.⁶
 - c. MSS:

2 Heinrichs, "Structuring the Law," 342; Schacht, "*Furūq*-Büchern," 509; Ibn al-Nadīm, *al-Fihrist li-l-Nadīm*, 2 vols., ed. Ayman Fu'ād Sayyid (London: Mu'assasat al-Furqān li-l-Turāth al-'Arabī, 1430/2009), 2:1:55.

3 The author of this work is Abū 'Abdallāh al-Ḥusayn ibn 'Abdallāh al-Ṭabarī. This is confirmed by all of the biographies of al-Ḥusayn ibn 'Abdallāh, with the exception of that written by Abū Ishāq al-Shīrāzi, who does not mention this work. See al-Bāḥusayn, *al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya*, 90–91; Ibn Qāḍī Shuhba, *Ṭabaqāt*, 1:181, no. 142; al-Asnawī, *Ṭabaqāt*, 2:61–62, no. 767; al-Shīrāzi, *Ṭabaqāt*, 126. Other sources, however, attribute this work to Abū 'Abdallāh al-Ḥusayn ibn Muḥammad ibn al-Ḥasan al-Ḥannāfi l-Ṭabarī (d. ca 495/1101–02), see al-Sabīl, "*al-Muqaddima*," 1:37; Kaḥḥāla, *Mu'jam al-mu'allifin*, 1:636, no. 4795; Ḥājji Khalīfa, *Kashf al-ẓunūn*, s.v. "*al-Furūq fī furū' al-shāfi'iyya*," 2:1499; Ismā'il Bāshā l-Baghdādī, *Hadīyat al-'arifin: Asmā' al-mu'allifin wa-āthār al-muṣannifin*, 2 vols. (Beirut: Dār Iḥyā' al-Turāth al-'Arabī, n.d.), 1:311. These sources, however, are all late. Earlier biographies of al-Ḥannāfi do not attribute this work to him, see Ibn Qāḍī Shuhba, *Ṭabaqāt*, 1:179–81, no. 141; al-Subkī, *Ṭabaqāt*, 4:367–71, no. 397; al-Asnawī, *Ṭabaqāt*, 1:193–94, no. 362; al-Shīrāzi, *Ṭabaqāt*, 118.

4 Heinrichs, "Structuring the Law," 342; al-Bāḥusayn, *al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya*, 87; al-Sabīl, "*al-Muqaddima*," 1:35–36; Najm al-Dīn al-Ṭūfi, *Alam al-jadhal fī 'ilm al-jadal*, ed. Wolfhart Heinrichs (Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1408/1987), 73; Ḥājji Khalīfa, *Kashf al-ẓunūn*, s.v. "*al-Jam' wa-l-farq*," 1:601 and s.v. "*al-Furūq fī furū' al-shāfi'iyya*," 2:1258; GAL 1:385–86, S1:667; Kaḥḥāla, *Mu'jam*, 2:307, no. 8443; Ibn al-'Imād, *Shadharāt al-dhahab*, 5:176–77; al-Asnawī, *Ṭabaqāt*, 1:165–66, no. 305; Ibn al-Subkī, *Ṭabaqāt*, 5:73–94, no. 439; Badr al-Dīn al-Zarkashī, *al-Manthūr fī l-qawā'id*, 3 vols., ed. Taysir Fā'iḳ Aḥmad Maḥmūd and 'Abd al-Sattār Abū Ghudda (Kuwait: Wizārat al-Awqāf wa-l-Shu'ūn al-Islāmiyya, 1402/1982), 1:69; Ibn Qāḍī Shuhba, *Ṭabaqāt*, 1:209–11, no. 171.

5 MS Garrett 824H, Princeton University Library, Princeton.

6 Al-Bāḥusayn, *al-Furūq al-fiqhiyya*, 87.