

Bibliotheca Persica Edited by Ehsan Yar-Shater *

The History of al-Ţabarī (Ta'rīkh al-rusul wa'l-mulūk)

VOLUME XXIII

The Zenith of the Marwanid House

translated and annotated by

Martin Hinds

University of Cambridge

State University of New York Press

THE HISTORY OF AL-TABARĪ

AN ANNOTATED TRANSLATION

VOLUME XXIII

The Zenith of the Marwanid House' THE LAST YEARS OF 'ABD AL-MALIK AND

THE CALIPHATE OF AL-WALĪD A.D. 700-715/A.H. 81-96

The History of al-Tabarī

Editorial Board

Ihsan Abbas, University of Jordan, Amman C. E. Bosworth, The University of Manchester Franz Rosenthal, Yale University

Ehsan Yar-Shater, Columbia University (General Editor)

SUNY

.

SERIES IN NEAR EASTERN STUDIES Said Amir Arjomand, Editor

Ø

The preparation of this volume was made possible in part by a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities, an independent federal agency.

0

Published by

State University of New York Press, Albany © 1990 State University of New York All rights reserved Printed in the United States of America No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical articles and reviews. For information, address State University of New York Press, State University Plaza, Albany, N. Y. 12246 Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data Tabari, 838?-923. The zenith of the Marwanid House. (The history of al-Tabarī=Ta'rīkh al-rusul wa'l mulūk; v. 23) (SUNY series in Near Eastern studies) (Bibliotheca Persica) Translation of extracts from: Ta'rikh al-rusul wa-al-mulūk. Bibliography: p. 1. Islamic Empire-History-661-750. I. Hinds, Martin. II. Title. III. Series: Tabarī, 838?-923. Ta'rīkh al-rusul wa-al-mulūk. English; v. 23. IV. Series: SUNY series in Near Eastern studies. V. Series: Bibliotheca Persica (Albany, N.Y.) DS38.2.T313 1985 vol. 23 909'.I S 87-17997 [DS38.5] [909'.097671] ISBN 0-88706-721-2 ISBN 0-88706-722-0 (pbk.) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

0

1

ł.

白

Preface / v

Translator's Foreword / xi

Map: Khurasan and Transoxania in the Early Eighth Century / xvi

The Last Years of 'Abd al-Malik

The Events of the Year 81 (cont'd) (700/701) / 3

What Led 'Abd al-Raḥmān b. Muḥammad b. al-Ash'ath to Do What He Did . . . / 3

The Events of the Year 82 (701/702) / 14

[Operations at al-Bașrah and al-Kūfah] / 14 The Reason for Ibn al-Ash'ath's Progress to Dayr al-Jamājim and [the Battle] between Him and al-Ḥajjāj / 20 [The Death of al-Mughīrah b. al-Muhallab] / 26 The Reason for al-Muhallab's Departure from Kish / 29 The Cause and Place of the Death [of al-Muhallab] / 31

The Events of the Year 83 (702/703) / 35

The Cause of [Ibn al-Ash'ath's] Defeat / 35 The Cause of the Battle [of Maskin], with a

Description of It / 46

[The Breakup of Ibn al-Ash'ath's Defeated Army] / 49 [A Second Account of the Battle of Maskin] / 68 [The Reason Why al-Hajjāj Built Wāsit] / 70

The Events of the Year 84 (703/704) / 72

The Reason Why [Yazīd b. al-Muhallab] Conquered [the Fortress of Nīzak] / 74

The Events of the Year 85 (704/705) / 77

What [Ibn al-Ash'ath] Died of and How It Came About / 77 The Reason Why al-Hajjāj Dismissed [Yazīd b. al-Muhallab]

from Khurasan and Appointed al-Mufaddal / 83

[Al-Mufaddal's Conquest of Badghis] / 88

[Mūsā b. 'Abdallāh's] Going to al-Tirmidh [and His Activities] until He Was Killed There / 90

['Abd al-Malik's Desire to Remove His Brother from the Succession] / 108

The Events of the Year 86 (705) / 116

[The Death of 'Abd al-Malik] / 116 Report on His Age When He Died / 117 His Descent and His Teknonym [Kunyah] / 117 His Children and Wives / 118

The Caliphate of al-Walīd b. 'Abd al-Malik

The Events of the Year 86 (cont'd) (705) / 125 What Happened to Qutaybah in Khurasan in This Year / 127

The Events of the Year 87 (705/706) / 131

[The Appointment of 'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Azīz as Governor of Medina] / 131

viii

[Qutaybah's Peace Agreement with the People of Bādghīs] / 133

Report of [Qutaybah's] Campaign [against Paykand] / 134

The Events of the Year 88 (706/707) / 140

[Reconstruction of the Mosque of Medina] / 141 [Qutaybah's] Campaign [against Tūmushkath and Rāmīthanah] / 143

The Events of the Year 89 (707/708) / 146

The Events of the Year 90 (708/709) / 149

[Qutaybah's Conquest of Bukhārā] / 150 [Renewed Peace between Qutaybah and the Soghdians] / 152 [Nīzak's] Perfidy and Why He Was Vanquished / 153 [Qutaybah's Retribution against the People of al-Ţālaqān] / 155 The Reason for [the Muhallabids'] Escape from al-Ḥajjāj's Prison and Their Going to Sulaymān / 156

The Events of the Year 91 (709/710) / 164

[Qutaybah's Capture and Killing of Nīzak] / 164 [Qutaybah's Campaign in Transoxania] / 174 [Khālid al-Qasrī's Strict Governorship of Mecca] / 177 [Al-Walīd's Visit to Medina] / 179

The Events of the Year 92 (710/711) / 182

The Events of the Year 93 (711/712) / 184

[The Killing of the King of Khām Jird and Renewed Peace with Khwārazm] / 185

[Qutaybah's Conquest of Samarqand] / 189 [Mūsā b. Nuşayr's Dismissal of Ṭāriq b. Ziyād] / 201 Why al-Walīd Dismissed ['Umar b. 'Abd al-'Azīz] / 201

The Events of the Year 94 (712/713) / 204

Qutaybah's Campaign [in al-Shāsh and Farghānah] / 205 ['Uthmān b. Ḥayyān al-Murrī's] Governorship / 206 The Report of [Saʿīd b. Jubayr's] Death / 209

The Events of the Year 95 (713/714) / 215

The Report of [Qutaybah's] Campaign [in al-Shāsh] / 216

The Events of the Year 96 (714/715) / 218

[The Death of al-Walīd b. 'Abd al-Malik] / 218
Report of Some of What He Did / 219
[Al-Walīd's Desire to Remove Sulaymān from the Succession] / 222
[Qutaybah in Kāshghar and China] / 224

Bibliography of Cited Works / 231

Index / 237

x